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GROUND-WATER STUDY FOR THE CITY OF REDFIELD

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GROUND-WATER STUDY FOR THE CITY OF REDFIELD

This report contains the results of a ground-water investigation conducted by the South Dakota Geological Survey for the city of Redfield, Spink County, South Dakota. The field work was conducted from June 20 to July 28, 1977. The investigation involved the drilling of 61 auger test holes, 35 rotary test holes, making a well inventory, and collecting and analyzing 15 water samples.

In 1963 the South Dakota Geological Survey conducted a similar investigation in and around the city of Redfield and the results of that investigation are published in Special Report No. 24. In that investigation no abundant supply of good quality water was found and it was recommended that the city continue to use the waters of the Dakota Sandstones. At present, the city still obtains its water from these sandstones.

The locations of the test holes are plotted in figures 1 and 1a and the rotary and auger test hole logs are listed in appendices A and B, respectively. These test holes constitute a southward extension of the 1963 investigation. An observation well was constructed in hole number R-26 which pumped quite well with an air compressor. The concentration of test holes in sections 2 and 3, T. 115 N., R. 64 W., and sections 34 and 35, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. is the result of trying to define the extent of the sand and gravel in that area.

Figure 2 shows the locations of 15 water samples taken during the study and the results of the analyses of these samples are presented in table 1. The significance and recommended limits of the dissolved chemicals in drinking water are presented in table 2. The records of some of the wells in the area are listed in table 3. The present city water exceeds the recommended limits for sulfate, manganese, fluoride, and total dissolved solids. The water is also at the recommended limit for iron and is high in sodium (table 1, samples W8, W12, and W16). It is questionable whether sample W8 is representative of the city water supply because of the anomalously high values of some of the dissolved chemicals. Water

sample W9 in the recommended area was the first sample taken from the observation well after the construction and it proved to be extremely hard water high in iron and manganese. Samples W13, W14, and W15 were taken from this well at a later date to check these results and it was found that the water, although still quite hard and exceeding the recommended limits for iron and manganese, was lower in iron and manganese content and not nearly as hard as was indicated by sample W9.

As a result of the present investigation, a shallow sand and gravel deposit was found 4 miles south of Redfield. Figure 3 shows the location and thickness of the saturated sand and gravel in this area. The average thickness is 32 feet. This was the only favorable area found for the development of a municipal water supply. As it was previously mentioned, some of the dissolved chemicals in the present city water supply and also in the water in the vicinity of the observation well 4 miles south of town exceed the recommended limits, Prior to the construction of any permanent facilities the economic feasibility of developing a water supply from 4 miles south of town must be determined and then if the city decides to develop a well field in this area, it is recommended that a pump test be conducted to determine the quantity of water which may be pumped from the aquifer. Water samples should also be collected and analyzed for quality.

Before a permanent well is drilled, the city officials should contact the Division of Water Rights, Department of Natural Resource Development, to obtain water rights and a permit to drill a municipal well and the South Dakota Department of Environmental Protection to determine the biological and chemical suitability of the water.

The project was financed by the South Dakota Geological Survey, the Oahe Conservancy Sub-District, and the city of Redfield.

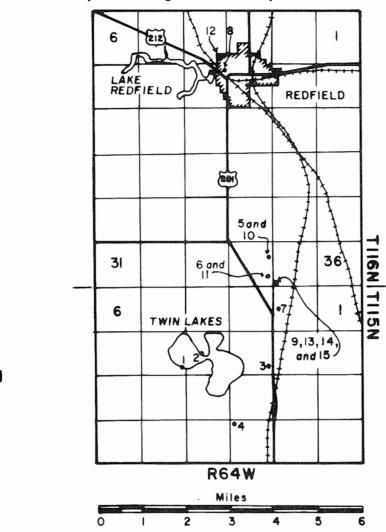
This report was prepared by Derric Iles, 1978.

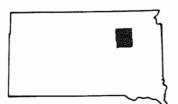
Figure I Map showing test hole locations ● A33 A22 ⊜A5I (281) @A23 @A21 **⊚**A54 @A52 AIO 6 6 A55 **⊜** A∏ **⊚** A24 36 **®**R3 Inset R4 RI 👩 A12 @ **®** R5 **●** R2 See Figure la R8 A8 **©**@A9 AI3 ØA56 @A20 TWIN 281 LAKES A57 AI4 A58 A59 @AI5 ● A16 **9** A4 @A61 **R64W** Miles 2 R64W R-Rotary A-Auger REDFIELD Index map of South Dakota Index map of Spink Co. showing showing location of Spink County. location of study area.

Figure la Map showing test hole locations 281 35 f. A30 •86 •810 0R24 RBB A37 BEA **R64W** Scale 1:24,000 A – Auger R – Rotary l Miles

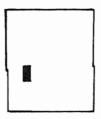
Figure 2

Map showing water sample locations





Index map of South Dakota showing location of Spink County.



Index map of Spink Co. showing location of study area.

TABLE 1. Results of water analyses

	lstoT sbilo2		10001	4820	4810	1390	1630	1400	1450		> 5390		1650	1800	2790	066	086	1010	2179
	Conductivity		1	6100	6200	1800	1950	1670	1930	950	2600	1140	1550	1750	3000	ì	1	į	í
	Hardness CaCO ₃				-	881	657	954	629	950	252	1008	941	638	260	546	554	229	132
	Fluoride	6.0	1.72	!	;	!	;	1	1	1		1	!	-	;	;	;	!	2.4
	Nitrate Nitrogen		10.0	;	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	9	<0.5	9.0	<0.05	<0.5	8. 4.	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	V
Parts Per Million	Asansganek		0.05	1	;	2.4	1.3	2.5	<0.05	1.4	<0.05	1,35	2.75	<0.05	0.05	1.05	1.25	1.05	0.1
Parts	lron		0.3	ì		2.1	4.4	0.2	<0.05	9.0	6.0	1.65	<0.05	0.45	0.05	9.0	0.8	0.95	0.3
	Sulfate		5001	ļ	;	200	970	580	520	100	840	250	630	520	450	120	100	06	1030
	Chloride		250	>300	>300	16	21	29	65	25	200	31	61	24	200	20	20	20	196
	muisəngsM		1	:	1	75	92	120	115	80	25	106	120	110	27	39	39	39	=
	muibo2		;	1	i	40	190	82	226	100	1860	09	83	235	685	30	30	30	089
	muiɔlsƏ		1	1	1	230	140	185	8	250	09	230	180	75	09	155	158	160	35
	ło dłged (1991) IIeW			0	0	82	32	09	20	< 100	1080	09	09	20	1080	09	09	09	1080
	Sample		۷	X	W 2	· κ	: W	2 X	9 X	W 7	8	6 M	W10	W11	W12	W13	W14	W15	W16 ³

A – Drinking water standards, U.S. Public Health Service (1962).

⁴Modified for South Dakota by the Department of Health (written communication, Water Sanitation Section, September 24, 1968).

² 1.2 is optimum for South Dakota.

³Sample W16 is the analysis presented in the South Dakota Public Water Supply Chemical Data prepared by the South Dakota Department of Environmental Protection (March, 1976).

Ali water samples were collected in June and July of 1977 except W13, W14, and W15 which were collected in September of 1977 and W16 which was collected in January of 1975.

Samples W9, W13, W14, and W15 were collected from the observation well within the recommended area.

Samples W1 and W2 were collected from Twin Lakes.

Samples W8, W12, and W16 were collected from the city wells of Redfield which draw water from the Dakota Sandstone. (Sample W8 - collected from Quona Motel.)

Samples W3, W4, W5, W6, W7, W9, W10, W11, W13, W14, and W15 were collected from wells which draw water from shallow glacial outwash and sand lenses.

Location of water samples

- W 1 NE¼NE¼SE¼SE¼ sec. 8, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.
- W 2 NW%SW%SE%NW% sec. 9, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.
- W 3 NE¼NE¼SE¼SE¼ sec. 10, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.
- W 4 SW%NE%NW%NW% sec. 22, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.
- W 5 SE¼NE¼SE¼NE¼ sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.
- W 6 NE1/4NE1/4SE1/4SE1/4 sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.
- W 7 SW%NW%NW%SW% sec. 2, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.
- W 8 NE¼NE¼ sec. 9, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.
- W 9 SW\(\frac{1}{2}\)SW\(\frac{1}\)SW\(\frac{1}\)SW\(\frac{1}{2}\)SW\(\frac{1}{2}\)SW\(\frac{1}{2}\)SW\(\frac{1}{2}\)SW\(\frac{1}{2}\)SW\(\frac{1}{2}\)SW\(\fra
- W10 SE¼NE¼SE¼NE¼ sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.
- W11 NE1/4NE1/4SE1/4SE1/4 sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.
- W12 SE1/4SE1/4 sec. 4, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.
- W13 SW4SW4SW4SW4 sec. 35, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.
- W14 SW¼SW¼SW¼SW¼ sec. 35, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.
- W15 SW%SW%SW%SW% sec. 35, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.
- W16 NE¼NE¼ sec. 9, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Table 2.--Significance of some chemical and physical properties of drinking water.

Chemical Constituents	Significance	Recommended Limits (ppm) ¹
Calcium (Ca) and Magnesium (Mg)	Cause most of the carbonate hardness and scale-forming properties of water by combining with carbonate and bicarbonate present in the water. Seldom can be tasted except in extreme concentrations.	Ca-None Mg-None
Sodium (Na)	Large amounts in combination with chloride will give water a salty taste. Large amounts will limit water for irrigation and industrial use.	None
Chloride (CI)	Large amounts in combination with sodium give water a salty taste. Large quantities will also increase corrosiveness of water.	250
Sulfate (SO ₄)	Large amounts of sulfate in combination with other ions give a bitter taste to water and may act as a laxative to those not used to drinking it. Sulfates of calcium and magnesium will form hard scale. U. S. Public Health Service recommends 250 ppm maximum concentration.	500²
iron (Fe) and Manganese (Mn)	In excess will stain fabrics, utensils, and fixtures and produce objectionable coloration in the water. Both constituents in excess are particularly objectionable.	Fe-0.3 Mn-0.05
Nitrate Nitrogen (N)	In excess may be injurious when used in infant feeding. The U. S. Public Health Service regards 45 ppm as the safe limit of nitrate (NO $_3$) or 10 ppm nitrate nitrogen (N).	10
Fluoride (F)	Reduces incidence of tooth decay when optimum fluoride content is present in water consumed by children during period of tooth calcification. Excessive fluoride in water may cause mottling of enamel.	0.9-1.7 ³
Hd	A measure of the hydrogen ion concentration; pH of 7.0 indicates a neutral solution, pH values lower than 7.0 indicate acidity, pH values higher than 7.0 indicate alkalinity. Alkalinity tends to aid encrustation and acidity tends to aid corrosion.	None
Hardness	Hardness equivalent to carbonate and bicarbonate is called carbonate hardness. Hardness in excess of this amount is noncarbonate hardness. Hardness in water consumes soap and forms soap curd. Will also cause scale in boilers, water heaters, and pipes. Water containing 0-60 ppm hardness considered soft; 61-120 ppm moderately hard; 121-180 ppm hard, and more than 180 ppm very hard. Good drinking water can be very hard.	None
Total Solids	Total of all dissolved constituents. U. S. Public Health Department recommends 500 ppm maximum concentration. Water containing more than 1000 ppm dissolved solids may have a noticeable taste; it may also be unsuitable for irrigation and certain industrial uses.	1000^2

Modified from Jorgensen (1966).

(ppm) parts per million.

Modified for South Dakota by the South Dakota Department of Health (written communication, Water Sanitation Section, September 24, 1968).

31.2 is optimum for South Dakota.

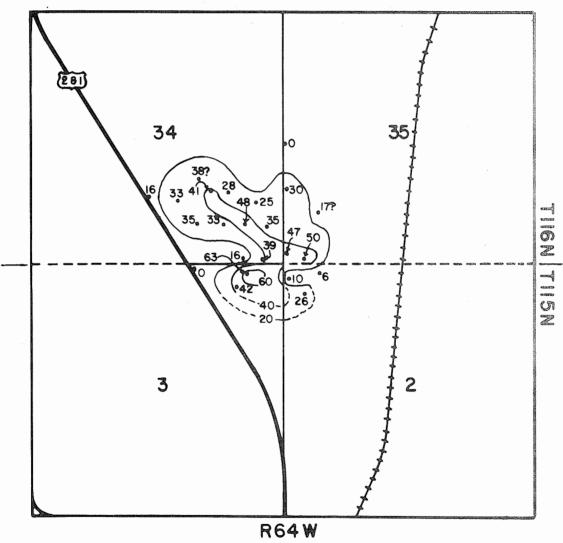
TABLE 3. Well records

Source: SS, sandstone; G, glacial outwash and sand lenses Use: D, domestic; S, stock

		Denth of	Depth to		
Location	Owner or Tenant	Well (feet)	Water (feet)	Source	Use
NW SE SE sec. 20, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.	Wagner, H.	850		SS	D&S
NE NW NW sec. 30, T. 116 N., R. 63 W.	Moore, M.	006	0	SS	D&S
SE NW sec. 26, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.	Wagner, H.	09	30	g	D&S
NW NW SE sec. 25, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.	Jessen, D.	820		SS	D&S
SW SW SW sec. 30, T. 116 N., R. 63 W.	Stout, D.	09	25	g	D&S
SE NE sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.	Wagner, H.	1000	0	SS	D&S
SE NE sec, 34, T, 116 N., R, 64 W.	Wagner, H.	09	30	g	D&S
NE SE NE sec. 35, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.	VanVleet, C.	75	15	g	S
NE SE NE sec. 35, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.	VanVleet, C.	006	0	SS	D&S
NE SE SE sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.	Wagner, H.	20	30	g	D&S
NE SE SE sec. 12, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.	Odland, R.	06	603	g	D&S
NE SE SE sec. 12, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.	Odland, R.	120	306	g	D&S
SW NW NE sec. 11, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.	Johnson, N.	06	45	g	Ω
SW NW NE sec. 11, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.	Johnson, N.	1020		SS	None
NE SE NE sec. 7, T. 115 N., R. 63 W.	Hilkemeier, M.	1200	0	SS	D&S
SE NE SW sec. 10, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.	Steinheuser, S.	80	405	g	ļ
NE SE SE sec. 10, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.	Tomsha, H.	+006	2	SS	None
NE SE SE sec, 10, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.	Tomsha, H.	82	405	g	D&S
NE NW NW sec. 14, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.	Tomsha, H.	1000	10	SS	S
NE NW NW sec. 14, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.	Tomsha, H.	80	30	g	D&S
NE NW NE sec. 14, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.	Schwichtenberg, R.	1110	9	SS	0
NE NE SE sec. 13, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.	Harms, E.	1040	0	SS	D&S
SW SW SW sec. 15, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.	Miller, E.\	98	35	១	D&S
NW NW NW sec. 22, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.	Beard, H.	1000	0	SS	None
NE NW NW sec. 22, T, 115 N., R. 64 W.	Beard, H.	80	55?	g	۵
NE NW NW sec. 22, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.	Beard, H.	32	305	ڻ ر	D&S

Figure 3

Map showing thickness of saturated sand and gravel.



⁵⁶ Test holes, number indicates thickness of saturated sand and gravel, in feet.

Contour line, connects points of equal thickness, dashed where approximate. Contour interval 20 feet.

Miles

ALLIGE

APPENDIX A Test Hole R-3 -- continued. Gravel stringer, size unknown Logs of rotary test holes in the Redfield area 25- 27 (For map location, see figs. 1 and 1a) 27- 31 Sand, fine, subrounded, silty 31-65 silty (till) Test Hole R-1 65-66 Location: SE4SE4SE4SE4 sec. 32, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. 66-80 Surface elevation: 1334 feet subangular (till) 80-150 Depth to water: 0 2 Topsoil, black, dry 2- 10 Silt. light-brown, clavev, dry (till) 10-14 Clay, light- to dark-brown, sandy, fine * * * * (till) 14-43 Sand, light-brown, medium to coarse, subangular, slightly clayey, dirty Test Hole R-4 43-51 Sand, light-gray, medium, subangular, Surface elevation: 1324 feet slightly clayey 51.53 Sand, clayey, minor coal and lignite Depth to water: deposits Sand, gray, medium, subangular Topsoil, black, dry 53-61 61-68 Gravel, medium, subangular to sub-2-9 rounded, clean slightly sandy 68-79 9-20 Clay, gray, soft, silty 79 80 Gravel, unknown size (estimate medium with 1 inch maximum diameter) rounded 80-92 Clay, light- to dark-gray 20- 21 Rock, abandoned hole 21- 24 Clay, light-brown, sandy, silty (till) 24- 25 25- 31 rounded to subangular Test Hole R-2 31-43 Location: NW1/4NW1/4NW1/4 sec. 5, T. 115 N., R. 64 W. (till) Surface elevation: 1294 feet 43-51 Depth to water: intermittent clay lavers 51-59 Clay, gray, unoxidized 59- 78

0∞ 2	Topsoil, black, dry
2- 20	Clay, light-brown
20- 28	Clay, non-oxidized with some sand and gravel, rounded
28 29	Gravel stringer, 1 inch diameter
29 33	Clay, non-oxidized with some sand and gravel, rounded
33- 35	Gravel stringer, 1 to 2 inch diameter
35- 41	Sand, fine to medium, rounded to sub- angular, minor amounts of coal, grades to coarse
41- 58	Gravel, fine, subrounded, some coal and lignite
58. 80	Clay, with some sand, medium, rounded (till)
80	Rock, abandoned hole

92

Test Hole R-3 Location: SW%SW%SW%NW% sec. 33, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1306 feet Depth to water:

* * * *

0- 2	Topsoil
2- 15	Sand, fine, subrounded to rounded, very
	silty
15 25	Sand, dark-brown, subrounded, very
	silty, some clay

Clay, unoxidized with sand, subangular, Gravel stringer, 1 to 2 inch diameter

Clay, unoxidized, some sand, coarse,

Clay, very shaley, sand, medium, subangular, silty, intermittent sand stringers at about 100 to 200 feet

Location: SE¼SE¼SE¼SW¼ sec. 33, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Silt, light-brown, alluvium, clayey, Silt, light- to dark-brown, black streaks, intermittent sand lenses, fine, Gravel stringer, fine, subangular

Gravel stringer, fine, subangular Sand, light-gray, medium to coarse, sub-

Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty

Gravel, fine to medium, subangular, 35 percent or more shale pebbles, some

Gravel, fine to medium, subangular to subrounded, intermittent clay layers about 7 feet apart and 1 to 2 feet thick, gray 78-100 Clay, gray, unoxidized

* * * *

Topsoil, black, dry

100 Clay, gray, very hard

Test Hole R-5 Location: NW%NW%NW%NE% sec. 5, T. 115 N., R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1297 feet Depth to water:

2-	8	Clay, brown, some sand, fine
8-	11	Clay, brown, abundant sand, fine, sub- rounded, silty
11-	19	Sand, fine to medium, subrounded, clayey, some coal
19-	35	Clay, unoxidized, sandy, fine, sub- rounded, silty, some medium gravel (till)
35-	37	Sand, medium, subrounded, gravel, fine, subrounded, silty, some clay
37-	83	Clay, unoxidized, sandy, medium, sub- rounded, gravelly, fine (till)
83-	84	Hard layer, unknown

0- 2

Test Hole R	8 5 continued.	Test Hole R	-8 continued.			
84-121	Clay, unoxidized, sandy, medium, sub- rounded, gravelly, fine (till)	51-110 110	Clay, sandy, medium, subangular (till) Obstruction, abandoned hole			
121-123	Sand, coarse, subangular, gravel, medium to coarse, subangular		* * * *			
123-145	Clay, unoxidized, sandy, medium, sub-					
145-200	rounded, gravelly, fine (till) Grades into shale, dark-gray, very hard	Test Hole R-9 Location: NE¼NE¼NW¼NE¼ sec. 8, T. 115 N _s , R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1334 feet Depth to water:				
	W/ASW/4NW/ASW/4 sec. 35, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. vation: 1312 feet	0- 2 2- 15 15- 26	Topsoil, black, dry Sand, dark-brown, fine, subrounded Silt, light-brown, compact, equipment breakdown, abandoned hole			
0 2	Topsoil, black		* * * *			
2- 4	Sand, fine, rounded, sitty, yellow-					
	brown	Test Hole R				
4- 14 14- 24	Sand, coarse to very coarse, subrounded to rounded, clean Gravel, coarse, intermittent layers of	Surface elev Depth to wa	W%SW%NW%SW% sec. 35, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. ration: 1311 feet			
14. 24	clay, light-brown	Deptil to wa	ate: .			
24~ 30	Unknown, severe water loss, loss of	0 - 1	Topsoil, black			
	circulation, used two trucks of water, used 2 bags of bentonite,	1 - 4	Sand, very coarse, subangular to sub- rounded, clean			
	plugged bit, abandoned hole	4 -14 14 -20	Gravel, medium, subrounded, clean Silt, light yellow-brown, well sorted,			
	* * * *		very dry, compact			
	R-7 NW%NW%NW%SW% sec 35, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. vation% 1310 feet .	20 -38	Gravel, medium, subrounded, shaley, weathered, intermittent layers of clays and compact silts, gray to black, some traces of lignite			
Depth to w		38 -45	Gravel, coarse, subrounded			
0- 2	Topsoil, black	45 -56 56 -57.5	Clay, unoxidized, sandy, silty (till) Rock, put on rock bit			
2 10	Gravel, very coarse, 1 to 1½ inch diameter, red brown cobbles	57.5-74	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty (till)			
10- 42	Silt, light-brown, compact	74 -74.5	Rock (limestone boulder??), severe			
42 49	Clay, unoxidized, sandy, medium, sub- rounded (till)		sudden water loss, hole acting like a drain, abandoned hole			
49- 53	Gravel, fine to medium, subangular to		* * * *			
53-135	subrounded Clay, shaley, sandy, fine to medium					
*05	(till)	Test Hole R				
135	Rock, abandoned hole	Surface elev	E¼SW¼SW¼SW¼ sec. 35, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. ation: 1310 feet			
	, ****	Depth to wa	ater:			
Test Hole F	R-8	0- 2	Topsoil, brown, dry			
Location: N	NW%SW%SW%SW% sec. 4, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.	2- 5	Silt, brown, compacted, some sand, medium			
Depth to w		5- 7 7- 21	Sand, fine to medium, subrounded, clayey Clay, brown, oxidized, very sandy, fine			
0 2	Topsoil, black, dry		to medium, subrounded (till)			
2- 22	Sand, brown, fine to medium, subangular, some set	21- 34	Sand, fine to medium, subrounded, very silty with shale pebbles			
22- 24	Clay, white, some small shells, some	34- 41	Sand, very coarse, subrounded			
	sand, very fine, grades to a greenish color	41- 51 51- 71	Gravel, fine, subrounded, shale pebbles Gravel, fine to medium, subrounded to			
24 25	greenish color Clay, oxidized, sandy, medium, sub-	31- /1	rounded			
	angular (till)	71- 92	Clay, unoxidized, sandy, medium, (till)			
25 50	Clay, unoxidized, sandy, medium,	92- 94 94-121	Gravel, coarse, 1 inch diameter			
50- 51	subangular (tíll) Coal- ligníte	94-121 121-140	Clay, sandy, medium (till) Shale??			
50° 51	Cour night to	1211110	Gridio: ;			

Test Hole R-12

Location: SE¼NE¼SE¼SE¼ sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1303 feet

Depth to water:

0-	1	Topsoil, black
1-	5	Sand, medium, subrounded to subangular, silty
5- 1	8	Gravel, fine, subrounded, clean
18 2	4	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty, (till)
24- 4	0	Sand, fine to coarse, subrounded to rounded, interbedded, slightly silty
40-5	9	Gravel, medium to coarse, subrounded
59-14	4	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty (till)
144-16	0	Shale, gray, compact, hard

Test Hole R-13

Location: SE¼NW¼SE¼SE¼ sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1295 feet

Depth to water:

0- 1	Topsoil, black
1- 3	Silt, light-brown, clayey, sandy, fine
3- 10	Sand, medium to very coarse, subangular to subrounded, some gravel, fine
10- 21	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty (till)
21- 32	Sand, very fine to silt, gray, rounded, silty and clayey
32- 69	Gravel, fine, rounded, clean
69-131	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty (till)
131-140	Shale

Test Hole R-14

Location: SW%NW%SE%SE% sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1302 feet

Depth to water:

0-	2	Topsoil, black, dry
2-	9	Sand, dark-brown, fine to very coarse, subangular to subrounded, unsorted
9-	19	Gravel, fine to medium, subrounded
19-	22	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty (till)
22- 50-		Gravel, fine to medium, subangular Shale, very silty and gritty

Test Hole R-15

Location: SE¼SE¼NW¼SE¼ sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0-	1	Topsoil, black
1-	4	Clay, silty, light-brown to cream
4-	9	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty
		(till)

Test Hole 15 -- continued.

9- 19 19- 35	Sand, fine, rounded, silty, gray Sand, gray, fine to medium, rounded
35- 50	Gravel, fine to medium, rounded
50- 92	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty (till)
92- 95	Boulders, assorted, estimated 4 to 5 inch diameter
95- 97	Sand, gray, medium, rounded
97-120	Clay, gray, unoxidized, hard, sandy, silty (till)
120-150	Clay, unoxodized, sandy, silty, shale, weathered (till)

Test Hole R-16

Location: SW%NE%SW%SE% sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1305 feet

Depth to water:

0- 1	Topsoil, black
1- 9	Clay, light- to dark-brown, sandy, silty (till)
9- 16	Gravel, fine to very coarse, subangular to subrounded, unsorted
16- 26	Clay to silt, dark-gray, hard
26- 39	Sand, gray, fine, rounded
39- 61	Sand, coarse to fine gravel, rounded
61- 86	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty, intermittent 1-foot thick gravel lenses, medium, subrounded to rounded (till)
86- 98	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, coarse, rounded (till)
98-110	Clay, gray, unoxidized, hard, sandy, silty (till)
110-140	Shale, weathered
140-150	Severe water loss, probably due to fractures in shale

Test Hole R-17

Location: NW%SE%NW%SE% sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0-2	Topsoil, black, dry
2- 9	Silt, light to dark-brown, shells,
	sandy, medium, subrounded
9- 25	Gravel, fine, subrounded, clayey
25- 30	Clay, unoxidized, sandy, silty (till)
30- 40	Shale, black, silty, hard
40- 62	Sand, fine, subrounded to round
62-135	Clay, unoxidized, silty, sandy,
	medium, subrounded, hit rock and
	abandoned hole (till)

* * *

Test Hole R-18

Location: NW%NW%NE%SW% sec. 2, T. 115 N., R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0- 1-	1	Topsoil, black, sandy, moist Silt, brown, slightly sandy, medium,
1	9	subrounded, many shells
9- ′	15	Silt, gray, clayey, sandy, fine to medium, subrounded
15- 2	23	Clay, light-brown, oxidized, sandy, medium, subrounded, silty (till)
23- 4	43	Clay, gray, unoxidized, silty, very sandy, medium, subrounded, some coal (till)
43- 4	49	Sand, light- to dark-brown, fine, sub- rounded to rounded, some coal
49- 8	B5	Sand, fine, subrounded, very silty and compact, some coal
85-1	15	Clay, sifty, very sandy, fine to medium, subrounded, some coal (till)
115-1	31	Clay, unoxidized, sandy, medium to coarse, subrounded, silty (till)
131-10	60	Shale, silty

Test Hole R-19

Location: NE¼NW¼SW¼NW¼ sec. 2, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0 2	Silt, dark-brown, clayey
2- 7	Gravel, medium to coarse, subrounded, clean
7- 19	Sand, fight-gray, medium to coarse, rounded
19- 24	Shale, block?
24- 30	Sand, gray, fine to medium, rounded
30- 44	Sand, gray, very fine, rounded
44 56	Sand, gray, coarse, subangular to sub- rounded
56-75	Silt, gray_clayey, shaley
75- 96	Silt, interbedded with lignite, layers 3 to 4 inches thick, 1 to 2 feet
	apart
96-102	Clay, gray, unoxidized, shaley, sandy, silty (till)
102-103	Hard layer, timestone?, white

Test Hole R-20

103-110

110

Location: SE¼NW¼NW¼NW¼ sec. 2, T. 115 N., R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Sand, gray, medium, subangular to sub-

rounded, predominantly shale

Hard layer, limestone precipitate??. twisted bit off, weld gave out.

Depth to water:

0	3	Silt to very fine sand, gray-
_	_	green, clayey

pebbles

abandoned hole

* * * *

Gravel, red-brown, subangular to sub-3 - 9 rounded, sandy, medium to coarse

Test Hole R-20 -- continued.

9 - 12	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty (till)
12 - 14	Gravel stringer, medium, subangular
14 - 26	Sand, gray, medium, rounded
26 - 32	Sand, gray, fine to silty, clayey
32 - 33	Lignite layer, black, hard
33 - 48	Silt, gray, fine
48 - 50	Lignite, block, hard
50 - 63	Silt to shale?, gray, interbedded with
00 00	lignite and clays, some sand, fine
63 - 71	Gravel, medium to coarse
71 -117	Clay, gray, unoxidized, lots of inter-
71 -117	bedded or mixed in randomly lignite,
	black, sandy, silty (till)
117 -117.5	Rock in till
117.5-133	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, sitty (till)
133 -150	Shale, dark-gray, very greasy, hard
	* * * *

Test Hole R-21

Location: NW%NE%NW%NW% sec. 2, T. 115 No. R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

Silt, light-brown to gray-brown
Gravel, red-brown, medium to very
coarse, subrounded
Sand, gray, coarse, subrounded
Gravel to cobbles, estimate 2 to 3
inches diameter

Test Hole R-22

Location: NW%NW%NW%NW% sec. 2, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0- 2	Topsoil, black, moist
2- 8	Silt, light-brown, sandy, medium, süb- rounded
8- 19	Clay, unoxidized, silty, sandy, medium, subrounded, grave((y, medium to coarse, subrounded (till)
19- 23	Gravel, coarse, 1 to 2 inches diameter
23- 29	Gravel, fine to coarse, subrounded
29-115	Clay, unoxidized, sandy, medium, sub- rounded, silty, some coal (till)

Test Hole R-23

Location: NW%NE%NW%NW% sec. 2, T. 115 N., R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1317 feet

Depth to water:

0- 2	Topsoil, black
2- 4	Sand, red-brown, fine, rounded
4- 32	Clay, light to red-brown, sandy, silty (till)
32- 38 38- 52	Silty (till) Silt, gray, fine, clayey Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty (till)

Test Hole R-2	3 continued.	Test Hole R-	-25 continued
52- 58	Gravel, fine to medium, subangular to subrounded	43- 46 46- 51	Silt, gray, unoxidized, unsorted Gravel, medium, subrounded
58- 60	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty (till)	51- 70	Clay, gray, unoxidized, gravelly, medium, subangular, sandy,
60- 61 61- 74	Rock in till, unknown composition Clay, unoxidized, sandy, silty, inter-	70-138	silty (till) Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty
74-124	mittent, thin gravel stringers (till) Clay, unoxidized, slightly gravelly,	138-160	(till) Shale or silt, greasy, very hard
124-125	sandy, silty (till) Rock, unknown composition		* * * *
125-134	Clay, unoxidized, shaley, sandy, silty (till)	Location: SV	-26 (Observation Well) N%SW%SW%SW% sec. 35, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.
134-141 141-150	Shale, gray, weathered Shale, gray, hard	Surface eleva Depth to wa	ation: 1295 feet ter:
	* * * *	0- 1	Topsoil, black
Test Hole R-2		1- 3 3- 7	Silt, light to red-brown, clayey Gravel, fine, rounded
	/¼NE¼SW¼SW¼ sec. 35, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. tion: 1310 feet	7- 17 17- 52	Sand, coarse, rounded Gravel, medium to coarse, subangular
Depth to wat			to subrounded, much lignite, some
0 · 2 2 · 6	Topsoil, black Clay, light- to dark-brown, sandy,	52-100	pieces up to 4 inch diameter Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty (till)
6 - 19	silty (till) Silt, light-brown, well sorted, very clayey		* * * *
19 - 30	Gravel, fine to medium, subrounded to subangular	Test Hole R	-27 W¼NE¼NW¼NE¼ sec. 3, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.
30 - 32	Silt, light-gray, compact, very hard	Surface eleva	ation: 1320 feet
32 - 36 36 - 42	Silt, gray, well sorted, clayey Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy,	Depth to wa	rter:
	silty (till)	0- 12	Gravel, medium, subangular to sub- rounded
42 - 48 48 - 83	Gravel, fine, rounded, clayey Clay, gray, unoxidized, silty,	12- 21	Silt, light-red-brown, clayey
	slightly sandy, occasional gravelly stringers, thin and far apart,	21- 53	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty (till)
	about 5 feet (till)	53- 60	Silt, gray, clayey
83 - 83.5 83.5 95	Rock, unknown composition Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty	60- 80	Clay, gray, unoxidized, slightly gravelly, sandy, silty (till)
	(till)	80-150	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy,
95 - 96 96 - 96,5	Gravel lense, unknown size Rock, ilmestone, white		silty (till)
96.5-136	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty (till)		* * * *
136 ~150	Shale, blackish-gray, greasy, hard		-28 E¼SW¼SE¼SE¼ sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. ation: 1303 feet
Tour Units D.		Depth to wa	
Test Hole R-2 Location: SW	25 /¼SE¼SE¼SE¼ sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.	0- 1	Topsoil, black
	tion: 1295 feet	1∞ 4	Sand, medium to coarse, subrounded, clean
0 11	Grand fine to modium subserveded to	4- 19 19- 30	Gravel, fine, subrounded, clean
0-21	Gravel, fine to medium, subrounded to subangular		Gravel, medium to coarse, subrounded, clean
21- 24 24- 31	Sand, gray, fine, rounded Silt, gray, unoxidized, slightly sandy,	30- 35	Clay, gray, unoxidized, silty, sandy, fine (till)
31- 36	fine, rounded Sand, gray, fine to medium, subangular to subrounded, silty	35- 60	Clay, gray, unoxidized, gravelly, medium, rounded, sandy, silty (till)
36- 43	Gravel, fine to medium, subangular to subrounded		(4.17)

Test	Hole	: R-28	con	tinued.
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60-72	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty, large amounts of lignite plugging suction screen (till)
72- 78	Gravel, gray, medium, subrounded, clayey
78-142	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty (till)
142-160	Shale?, bedrock?, no cuttings came up

Test Hole R-29

Location: NE%NW%NE%NE% sec. 3, T. 115 N., R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0-	2	Topsoil, black
2-	4	Silt, light-gray, many macroscopic concoidal snail shells, white
4-	10	Sand, red-brown, medium to coarse, subrounded
10-	21	Gravel, medium, subrounded
21-	48	Gravel, medium to coarse, subrounded
48-	67	Gravel, fine to very coarse sand
67-	85	Clay, gray, slightly gravelly, sub- angular to subrounded, sandy, silty (till)
85-	86	Rock, limestone
86-1	31	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty (till)
131-1	50	Shale?, bedrock?, gray, hard

Test Hole R-30

Location: SE¼NW¼NE¼NE¼ sec. 3, T. 115 N., R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0- 2	Topsoil, black
2- 20	Sand, red-brown, coarse, subrounded
20- 22	Lignite, black, hard
22- 44	Sand, gray, medium to very coarse
44- 52	Silt, black, very fine, clayey
52-129	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty
	(tili)
129-150	Shale, bedrock, gray, hard

Test Hole R-31

Location: SW%SW%NE%SE% sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0-	1	Topsoil, black
1-	2	Silt, gray, clayey
2-	26	Sand, gray, very fine to fine,
		unoxidized

Test Hole 31 -- continued.

26- 30	Sand, gray, medium, subrounded
30-120	Clay, gray, unoxidized, slightly
	gravelly, sandy, silty, some
	intermittent gravel lenses 1 to
	2 feet thick, subangular to sub-
	rounded (till)
120-130	Shale, bedrock, gray, hard

Test Hole R-32

Location: SW½SE½NE½SE½ sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0- 1	Topsoil, black
1- 3	Sand, medium to very coarse, subangular to subrounded
3- 21	Gravel, blackish-brown, medium to coarse, subangular to subrounded
21- 26	Sand, gray, fine to medium, clayey
26- 31	Silt, light to dark-gray, clayey, soft
31- 70	Clay, gray, unoxidized, some fignite, black, sandy, silty (till)
70	Rock, impassable

Test Hole R-33

Location: SW%SW%SW%SW% sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1377 feet

Depth to water:

0 - 1	Topsoil, brown
1 - 34	Clay, light-red to brown, oxidized, sandy, silty (till)
34 - 45	Clay, dark-brown, oxidized, sandy silty (till)
45 - 78	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty (till)
78 - 85	Clay, unoxidized, gravely, fine to medium, angular to subrounded, sandy, silty (till)
85 - 85.5	Rock, limestone boulder?
85.5-113	Clay, gray, unoxidized, slightly sandy, medium, silty (till)
113 -114	Lignite, black, hard
114 -131	Clay, gray, unoxidized, slightly gravelly with intermittent sand lenses 3 to 4 feet thick every 3 or 4 feet, silty (till)
131-133	Gravel stringer, medium
133-150	Clay, gray, unoxidized, slightly gravelly, fine, sandy, silty (till)

Test Hole R-34 Location: SE¼SE¼NE¼SW¼ sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1350 feet Depth to water:		Test Hole R-35 Location: SE¼SW¼NW¼SE¼ sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1310 feet Depth to water:	
0-1	Topsoil, black	0- 2	Topsoil, black, dry
1- 30	Clay, brown, oxidized, sandy,	2- 8	Silt, brown, clayey
	silty (till)	8- 25	Silt, light-brown, clayey, sandy,
30- 62	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty		medium to coarse, subrounded
	(till)	25- 32	Silt, dark-gray, clayey, sandy
62- 78	Clay, gray, unoxidized, slightly gravelly and sandy, subrounded,	32- 58	Sand, fine to medium, subrounded to rounded, silty, slightly clayey
	silty (till)	58- 65	Gravel, fine, subrounded to rounded
78- 85	Clay, gravelly, medium to coarse, subrounded, sandy, silty (till)	65- 74	Clay, gray, unoxidized, sandy, silty (till)
85	Rock, unknown composition	74- 75	Rock, unknown composition (timestone??)
	* * * *	75-132	Clay, gray, unoxidized, traces of lignite, sandy, silty (till)
		132-140	Shale, gray, greasy, hard

APPENDIX B

Logs of auger test holes in the Redfield area (For map location, see figs. 1 and 1a)

Location: NW¼SW¼NW¼SW¼ sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1325 feet Depth to water: 19.5 feet		
0- 8 8- 20 20- 25 25- 41 41- 46 46- 71 71- 77 77- 80	Clay, medium to dark-brown, silty Sand, red, very clayey, dry Sand, medium-brown, very clayey, moist Sand, medium-brown, saturated Sand, light-gray, very dirty, medium Sand, brownish-gray, very dirty, medium Sand, silty and clayey Shale, gray, soft	

Test Hole A-2

Test Hole A-1

Location: SW\'\SW\'\SW\'\\ sec. 3, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1309 feet Depth to water: 19.5 feet

- 2	Sand, light-brown, silty, fine
5	Gravel, pea-size, subangular to rounded
- 12	Sand, brownish-red, fine to medium, some pebbles, subangular
- 15	Gravel, coarse to very coarse, rounded, intermixed sand and silt
- 17	Silt, medium-brown, very sandy
- 20	Clay, dark-brown, very sandy
- 24	Clay, medium-gray, less sandy
- 31	Clay, medium-gray, sandy, saturated
- 40.5	Sand, gray, medium, very dirty
5- 55	Sand, light-gray, medium, very dirty
- 79	Sand, medium to coarse, rounded, dirty
- 85	Shale, gray, soft
•	- 5 - 12 - 15 - 17 - 20 - 24 - 31 - 40.5 5- 55 - 79

Test Hole A-3

Location: SW%SW%SW%SW% sec. 11, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1312 feet Depth to water: 24 feet

0- 2- 1 12- 1 19- 3	2 9 0	Topsoil, black Sand, medium-brown, very fine, clayey Clay, medium-brown, silty, pebbly Sand, brownish-red, fine to medium, dry
30- 5	4 :	Sand, gray, medium, subangular to rounded
54- 6	0 :	Sand, gray, medium to coarse, sub- angular to rounded, cleaner
60- ,6	5	Clay, gray, soft, sandy
65- 8	0	Clay, gray, silty, pebbly
80- 8	5	Shale, soft, pebbly

Test Hole A-4

Location: NW%NW%NW%NW% sec. 23, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1309 feet Depth to water: 9 feet

-	2 14	Topsoil, brown, clayey Sand, brownish-red, medium, subangular to rounded, clean
14-	22	Sand, medium-brown, medium, silty, clayey
22-	24	Sand, gray, silty
24-	33	Clay, gray, soft, saturated
33-	43	Clay, gray, very soft, sandy
43-	58	Silt, gray, soft, sandy, fine to medium
58-	63	Sand, gray, medium to coarse, angular to subrounded, pebbly
63-	78	Sand, coarse to very coarse, intermixed gravel, pebbly, dirty
78-	80	Shale, gray, very compacted

Test Hole A-5

Location: SE¼SW¼SW¼SE¼ sec. 10, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1314 feet Depth to water: 20 feet

0- 2	Topsoil, black
2- 25	Sand, brown, medium, very clayey, dry
25- 35	Sand, brown, medium, subangular to rounded, saturated
35- 48	Sand, gray, very fine to fine, subangular to rounded, dirty
48- 60	Sand, grayish-brown, fine to medium, dirty
60- 78	Clay, gray, soft, sandy
78- 80	Shale, gray, soft

Test Hole A-6

Location: SE¼SW¼SW¼SW¼ sec. 2, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1315 feet Depth to water: 10 feet

2- 8 Gravel, coarse, dry 8- 14 Sand, medium-brown, very coarse, very dirty, gravelly 14- 25 Sand, dark-brown, very coarse, very dirty, saturated 25- 37 Silt, gray, pebbly 37- 50 Sand, very fine, silty, pebbly 50- 56 Clay, soft, sandy 56- 66 Sand, gray, medium, subangular to rounded, silty 66- 70 Shale, Pierre	0-	2	Topsoil, black, sandy
dirty, gravelly 14- 25 Sand, dark-brown, very coarse, very dirty, saturated 25- 37 Silt, gray, pebbly 37- 50 Sand, very fine, silty, pebbly 50- 56 Clay, soft, sandy 56- 66 Sand, gray, medium, subangular to rounded, silty	2-	8	Gravel, coarse, dry
dirty, saturated 25- 37 Silt, gray, pebbly 37- 50 Sand, very fine, silty, pebbly 50- 56 Clay, soft, sandy 56- 66 Sand, gray, medium, subangular to rounded, silty	8- 1-	4	Sand, medium-brown, very coarse, very dirty, gravelly
37- 50 Sand, very fine, silty, pebbly 50- 56 Clay, soft, sandy 56- 66 Sand, gray, medium, subangular to rounded, silty	14 2	5	
50- 56 Clay, soft, sandy 56- 66 Sand, gray, medium, subangular to rounded, silty	25- 3	7	Silt, gray, pebbly
50- 56 Clay, soft, sandy 56- 66 Sand, gray, medium, subangular to rounded, silty	37- 5	0	Sand, very fine, silty, pebbly
56- 66 Sand, gray, medium, subangular to rounded, silty	50- 5		
	56- 6		Sand, gray, medium, subangular to
	66- 7	0	

Test Hole A-7

Location: SW4SW4SW4SW4 sec. 35, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1291 feet Depth to water: 7 feet

0- 2 Topsoil, black

2- 9 Clay, brown, sandy, pebbly

Test H	Hole	A-7	continued.
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9× 25	Sand, brown, fine to medium, silty
25 ∞ 54	Gravel, medium, angular to highly
	angular, silty
54 65	Gravel, sandy, clean?
65 75	Gravel, gray, sandy, silty
75 - 90	Clay, gray, soft, pebbly

Test Hole A-8

Location: SW%SW%SW%SW% sec. 1, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1300 feet Depth to water: 20 feet

0- 2	Topsoil, dark-brown
2 24	Clay, brown, dry
24 35	Sand, medium, saturated, dirty, large
	pebbles, very coarse
35 36	Gravel, coarse
36 44	Sand, medium, dirty
44 62	Silt, gray, clayey, sandy
62-63	Gravel, medium
63	Boulder

Test Hole A-9

Location: SE¼SW¼SW¼SW¼ sec. 1, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1300 feet Depth to water: 20 feet

U	2	Lopsoil, dark-brown
2.	25	Clay, brown, dry
25	44	Sand, medium, dirty, saturated
44.	55	Silt, clayey, sandy
55	60	Rock
60 [.]	63	Shale

Test Hole A 10

Location: NW4SW4SW4SW4 sec. 25, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1299 feet

Depth to water:

0	3	Topsoil, brownish-gray
3-	11	Sand, reddish-brown, very silty,
		oxidized
11-	20	Sand, medium, silty, saturated
20	44	Gravel, gray, medium, silty
44	56	Sand, gray, coarse, silty, pebbly
56-	66	Silt, gray, pebbly
66-	70	Shale, soft

* * * *

Test Hole A-11

Location: NW%NE%NE%NE%NE% sec. 36, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1275 feet

Depth to water:

0 3	Topsoil, dark-brown
3- 13	Sand, brown, fine to medium, very
	clayey
13- 55	Silt, grayish-green (possibly a lake
	deposit)

Test Hole A-12

Location: SW4SW4SW4SW4 sec. 31, T. 116 N., R. 63 W.

Surface elevation: 1271 feet

Depth to water:

0-	2	Topsoil, brown, silty
2-	8	Sand, fine, silty

8- 55 Silt, greenish-gray (possibly a lake deposit)

Test Hole A-13

Location: SW%SW%SW%SW% sec. 6, T. 115 N., R. 63 W.

Surface elevation: 1295 feet

Depth to water:

0-	2	Topsoil, dark-brown
2-	5	Sand, yellow, fine, oxidized
5-	13	Clay, brown, silty
13-	44	Clay, gray, silty, saturated
44-	62	Sand, light-brown, fine, very silty
62-	80	Silt, light-gray, very clayey

Test Hole A-14

Location: SW%SW%SW%SW% sec. 7, T. 115 N., R. 63 W.

Surface elevation: 1305 feet

Depth to water:

0- 2	Topsoil, dark-brown
2- 10	Clay, brown, sandy
10- 31	Clay, gray
31- 49	Sand, light-gray, medium (grading to
	coarser), silty, saturated
49- 65	Silt, light-gray, clayey

Test Hole A-15

Location: NW4SW4NW4NW4 sec. 13, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1289 feet Depth to water: 4,5 feet

0- 2	Topsoil, brown, clayey, sandy
2- 6	Sand, brown, fine, saturated
6- 31	Sand, gray, fine, saturated
31- 72	Sand, gray, fine, silty
72- 91	Sand, grayish-black, fine, silty
91- 95	Shale

Test Hole A-16

Location: SW¼SW¼SW¼SW¼ sec. 13, T, 115 N, R, 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1319 feet Depth to water: 14.5 feet

0-	2	Topsoil, black
2-	8	Sand, red, medium, dry, oxidized
8-	18	Clay, brown, silty
18-	29	Sand, brown, medium, silty,
		saturated
29-	37	Silt, grayish green, sandy
37-	65	Sand, gray, fine, silty
65-	90	Silt, gray

Test Hole A-17

Location: NW%NE%NW%NE% sec. 3, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1320 feet Depth to water: 30 feet

0- 1 Topsoil, black
1- 14 Sand, reddish-brown, medium, dry, oxidized, pebbly
14- 85 Sand, brown, medium, (grading towards fine) silty, saturated
85-100 Sand, brownish-black, medium, silty

Test Hole A-18

Location: SW4SE4SE4NE4 sec. 3, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1315 feet Depth to water: 35 feet

0- 3	Sand, brown, very silty and clayey
3- 8	Gravel, very coarse, clayey
8- 28	Clay, brown, pebbly, dry
28- 35	Sand, brown, very fine, silty
35- 63	Sand, brown, very fine, saturated
63- 90	Silt, gray, sandy, medium

Test Hole A-19

Location: NW¼SW¼SW¼NW¼ sec. 35, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1311 feet

Depth to water:

0-	10	Sand, reddish-brown, medium, oxidized,
		pebbly
10-	26	Sand, red, clayey, pebbly
26-	63	Sand, medium, saturated, pebbly
63-	73	Gravel, brown, medium, subangular, very dirty
73-	85	Silt, gray, soft, pebbly

Test Hole A-20

Location: NE%NW%NW%NE% sec. 11, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1300 feet

Depth to water:

0- 2	Topsoil, brown, sandy, clayey
2- 17	Clay, medium-brown, sandy, silty
17- 45	Sand, gray, fine to medium, saturated,
45-100	fairly clean Silt, gray

* * * *

Test Hole A-21

Location: NW%NW%NW%SW% sec. 26, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1300 feet

Depth to water:

0- 2	Topsoil, brown, sandy
2- 17	Clay, brown, dry
17- 28	Clay, brown, very silty, pebbly, satu-
	rated at 25 feet
28- 66	Gravel, brown, fine to medium, angular,
	very silty

Test Hole A-21 -- continued.

66- 70 Silt?, boulder at 70 feet

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Test Hole A-22

Location: NW¼NW¼NW¼NE¼ sec. 26, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1315 feet

Depth to water:

•	2 30 69	Topsoil, red, sandy Silt, red, oxidized, clayey, pebbly Sand, grayish-brown, fine to medium, saturated, dirty
69-	77	Clay, gray, silty

Test Hole A-23

Location: SW%SW%SW%NW% sec. 25, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1297 feet Depth to water: 15 feet

0- 3	Topsoil, sandy, pebbly
3- 15	Sand, brown, clayey
15- 30	Silt, gray, clayey, dry
30- 42	Sand, gray, fine, saturated
42- 56	Gravel, fine, silty
56- 60	Silt, gray, very clayey

Test Hole A-24

Location: NW%NE%NE%NW% sec. 36, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1280 feet Depth to water: 10 feet

2-	16	Clay, brown, very silty
16-	21	Sand, medium, very silty, saturated
21-		Silt, gray, very clayey, sandy
55-	80	Silt, gray, soft

Topsoil, black, clavey

Test Hole A-25

0-10

Location: SW¼NW¼SE¼SE¼ sec. 27, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Silt, brown, sandy, dry

Surface elevation: 1305 feet Depth to water: 15 feet

10- 20	Silt, gray, very clayey, saturated
20- 38	Sand, gray, very fine, very sity,
	saturated
38- 54	Silt, gray, sandy
54- 68	Sand, gray, medium (grading to
	coarse), very silty
68- 75	Silt, grav sandy

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Test Hole A-26

Location: SE¼SE¼SE½NW¼ sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1332 feet

Depth to water:

0- 2 Topsoil, black

Test Hole A	26 continued.	Test Hole A	A-31 continued.
2 7 7 40	Clay, brown, silty, dry Silt, brown, sandy, clayey, saturated at 15 feet * * * *	0- 2 2- 27 27- 40 40- 56	Topsoil, black, clayey Clay, brown, soft, silty Sand, very fine to fine, clayey Sand, medium (grading to coarse) saturated
	W¼SE¼SW¼SE¼ sec. 27, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. ation: 1290 feet	56- 96 96-120	Silt, gray, very sandy, fine Clay, soft, very pebbly (rock at 105 feet) * * * *
Depth to wa	iter.		
0 4 4 21 21 48 48 61 61 75	Topsoil, black, clayey Silt, gray, saturated Silt, black, saturated Sand, medium to coarse, silty Silt, gray, very clayey	Surface elev	N-32 SE¼SE¼SW¼SW¼ sec. 35, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. vation: 1315 feet ater: 12 feet
Test Hole A	* * *	0- 4 4- 12 12- 34	Topsoil, black, clayey Clay, brown, silty Silt, blackish-gray, soft, saturated at 15 feet
Location: S	W¼SE¼SW¼SE¼ sec. 26, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. ation: 1315 feet	34- 39 39- 70 70- 75	Gravel, patchy, silty Silt, gray, soft Clay
0- 15	Clay, gray, silty, dry		* * *
15- 36 36- 45 45	Clay, brown, dry Clay, gray, saturated Rock * * * *		NE¼NE¼NE¼NW¼ sec. 27, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. vation: 1315 feet
	W¼SE¼SW¼SE¼ sec. 26, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. ation: 1315 feet	0- 3 3- 14 14- 17 17- 60 60- 62 62- 75	Topsoil, black, clayey Clay, brown, silty Gravel, very coarse, boulders Silt, gray, clayey Gravel Clay, gray, soft
29 42 42 56 56 65 65 75	Clay, gray, silty Sand, gray, fine, saturated, silty Sand, coarse, pebbly, silty Silt, gray, clayey, pebbly	Surface elev	* * * * N-34 WW/SE//SWW/SE// sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. vation: 1305 feet ater: 11 feet
	W¼SW¼SW¼NE¼ sec. 35, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. ation: 1330 feet	0- 2 2- 11 11- 17 17- 34	Topsoil, brown, sandy Sand, medium, very pebbly, dry Silt, brown, soft, clayey Sand, brown, medium to coarse, very clayey, silty, saturated
0 10 10 11	Clay, brown, silty Rock	34- 44	Sand, brown, silty and clayey, some
11. 24	Clay, brown, silty, dry	44- 50	gravel, coarse, well rounded Gravel and boulder very coarse, well

10 Clay, brown, silty
10 11 Rock
11- 24 Clay, brown, silty, dry
24- 25 Rock
25- 29 Clay, gray, silty
29- 33 Sand, reddish-brown, very fine, dry
33- 54 Silt, gray, pebbly
54- 78 Sand, fine, silty
78- 85 Silt, clayey

* * * *

Test Hole A-31

Location: SW¼SW¼SW¼SE¼ sec. 35, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1325 feet

Depth to water:

Test Hole A-35 Location: SW%NW%NE%NE% sec. 3, T. 115 N., R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1305 feet Depth to water: 15 feet

Gravel and boulder, very coarse, well

rounded, ½ inch to 1½ inch

Gravel, medium to coarse, rounded

diameter (average)

0- 4 Topsoil, black

Clay

50-81

81-85

Test Hole A-35 - continued.

4- 15	Sand, brown, silty, dry
15- 49	Sand, brown, medium, saturated
49- 55	Sand, gray, medium, silty
55- 70	Silt, very clayey

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Test Hole A-36

Location: SE¼NW¼NE¼NE¼ sec. 3, T. 115 N., R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water: 3 feet

0-	4	Topsoil, black, moist
4-	32	Sand, brown, medium, pebbly, saturated
32-	54	Sand, fine, silty, saturated
54-	60	Clay, gray, silty

* * * *

Test Hole A-37

Location: NE¼NW¼SE¼NE¼ sec. 3, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1300 feet Depth to water: 15 feet

0- 2	Topsoil, black, dry
2- 9	Silt, brown, sandy, dry
9- 11	Rock and coarse gravel
11- 22	Clay, gray, silty, pebbly, dry
22- 58	Sand, gray, very fine, silty, saturated
58- 60	Clay

Test Hole A-38

Location: SE¼NE¼SE¼NE¼ sec. 3, T. 115 N., R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0-	4	Topsoil, dark-gray, silty, wet
4-	14	Sand, brown, medium, saturated
14-	51	Sand, gray, very fine, silty, saturated
51-	65	Silt?

* * * *

Test Hole A-39

Location: NW4NE4NE4NE4 sec. 3, T. 115 N., R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0-	3	Topsoil, sandy, wet
3-	7	Clay, brown, silty, sandy
7-	29	Sand, brown, medium, rounded, pebbly, saturated
29-	34	Sand, coarse to very coarse, subrounded to rounded, pebbly
34- 75-	, •	Gravel, medium, sandy, rounded, pebbly Clay

Test Hole A-40

Location: NE1/4NW1/4NE1/4NE1/4 sec. 3, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

* * * *

Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

Test Hole A-40 -- continued.

0 3	Topsoil, black
3- 25	Sand, fine to medium, saturated
25- 41	Gravel, medium, sandy, saturated
41- 74	Sand, coarse, silty, pebbly

Test Hole A-41

Location: NW4SW4SW4NW4 sec. 2, T, 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0- 4	Clay, brown, silty, dry
4- 12	Silt, brown, dry
12- 52	Sand, gray, very fine to fine, saturated
52- 65	Silt, gray, sandy, clayey

Test Hole A-42

Location: SE¼SW¼SW¼NW¼ sec. 2, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0- 3	Topsoil, gray, sandy, silty
3- 16	Silt, gray, sandy, wet
16- 38	Sand, very fine to fine, silty, pebbly, saturated
38- 74	Sand, fine to medium, silty, pebbly
74- 80	Silt, gray, sandy

Test Hole A-43

Location: SW%SE%SW%NW% sec. 2, T, 115 N., R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0-	3	Topsoil, brown, silty, sandy
3-	8	Sand, brown, medium, saturated
8-	55	Sand, brown, fine to medium, silty,
		saturated
55-	70	Silt, gray, soft, sandy

* * * *

Test Hole A 44

Location: NE1/4NE1/4NW1/4SW1/4 sec. 2, T. 115 N., R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0- 3	Topsoil, brown, silty
3- 16	Silt, light-tan, moist
16- 51	Sand, gray, very fine to fine, silty, saturated
61- 65	Silt, gray, soft, sandy

Test Hole A-45

Location: SE¼NE¼NW¼SW¼ sec. 2, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0- 3 Silt, brown, clayey

Test	Hole	A-45	continued.

3- 14	Silt, light-tan, moist
14- 21	Silt, very clayey, sandy
21- 55	Silt, gray, pebbly, saturated
55- 65	Silt, gray, soft

* * * *

Test Hole A-46

Location: SE4SE4SW4NW4 sec. 2, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0- 3	Topsoil, brownish-black, clayey, dry
3. 9	Gravel, medium, silty, red
9- 30	Silt, brown, pebbly, saturated
30- 49	Sand, very fine, very silty
49 75	Silt, gray, soft

* * * *

Test Hole A-47

Location: NW1/SE1/SW1/NW1/4 sec. 2, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0-3	Topsoil, black, dry
3 13	Silt, light-tan, moist
13- 60	Sand, gray, very fine, silty, saturated
60 75	Clay, gray, silty, pebbly, soft

Test Hole A-48

Location: NE%SW%NW%NW% sec. 2, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0-	2	Topsoil, dark-brown
2-	8	Clay, brown, silty, dry
8.	14	Silt, gray, clayey, saturated
14.	55	Sand, gray, very fine, very silty saturated
55	70	Silt, gray, many coarse pebbles

* * * *

Test Hole A-49

Location: NW4SW4NW4NW4 sec. 2, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0- 2	Topsoil, dark-brown
2- 9	Silt, light-tan, sandy, dry
9. 30	Sand, brown, very fine to fine, satu- rated
30- 65	Clay, sandy, silty?

Test Hole A 50

Location: SW%SW%NE%SE% sec. 34, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0-3 Topsoil, black Test Hole A-50 -- continued.

3- 77	Sand, gray, very fine to fine, silty,
	pebbly
77- 80	Gravel and rock

* * * *

Test Hole A-51

Location: SW%SW%NW%NW% sec. 26, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1305 feet Depth to water: 12 feet

0-	2	Topsoil, brown
2-	7	Sand, coarse, gravelly, dry
7-	28	Sand, red, medium, oxidized, dry,
		pebbly, silty, saturated at 16 feet
28-	36	Sand, gray, fine to medium, saturated
36-	41	Clay, gray, pebbly, silty
41-	68	Sand, gray, medium, very silty, gravelly
68-	72	Rock, gravel

Test Hole A-52

Location: SW¼SW¼NW¼SW¼ sec. 26, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1313 feet Depth to water: 22 feet

0-	18	Silt, red, slightly clayey, oxidized,
		dry
18-	39	Silt, gray, clayey, saturated
39-	68	Sand, gray, very fine to fine, very
		silty, saturated
68-	73	Silt, clayey, sandy

Test Hole A-53

Location: SW4SE4NE4SE4 sec. 34, T. 116 No. Ro 64 Wo

Surface elevation: 1290 feet

Depth to water:

0- 2	Topsoil, black, dry
2- 5	Clay, light-tan, very silty
5- 12	Gravel, light-brown, very silty, saturated
12- 30	Silt, brown, sandy, pebbly
30- 41	Silt, gray, sandy, pebbly
41- 70	Sand, gray, very fine to fine, silty, pebbly

Location: SW%SW%NW%SW% sec. 25, T. 116 N., R. 64 W. Surface elevation: 1300 feet

Depth to water:

-	3	Topsoil, brown, sandy
3-	13	Clay, brown, very soft, silty, dry
13-	24	Silt, brown, very sandy, saturated
24-	46	Sand, very fine to fine, silty, pebbly, saturated
46-	57	Sand, medium, silty, pebbly
57-	68	Clay, silty, sandy, pebbly

Test Hole A-55

Location: SE¼SE¼SW¼SW¼ sec. 25, T. 116 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1297 feet

Depth to water:

•	26 27 33	Topsoil, brownish-red, sandy Silt, red, sandy, oxidized, dry Clay, brown, soft, silty Sand, fine, very silty Boulders and rocks Sand, brown, medium, silty Sand, very coarse, pebbly
33- 58-		Sand, very coarse, pebbly Clay, gray, pebbly
00		G.u1, 3.u1, poss.1

Test Hole A-56

Location: NE1/4NW1/4NW1/4 sec. 8, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1317 feet

Depth to water:

0-	2	Topsoil, brown, silty
2-	8	Silt, brown, clayey, dry
8-	44	Clay, gray, silty, dry
44-	59	Sand, fine (grading to medium),
		silty
59-	75	Sand, gray, medium to coarse, dirty
75-	80	Clay, gray, sandy

Test Hole A-57

Location: SE¼SE¼SW¼SW¼ sec. 8, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1304 feet

Depth to water:

0- 10	Silt, gray, clayey, sandy
10- 27	Sand, gray, very fine to fine, silty,
	saturated
27- 70	Silt, gray, sandy, soft

* * * *

Test Hole A-58

Location: NE¼NE¼NE¼NE¼ sec. 17, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1313 feet

Depth to water:

Test Hole A-58 - continued,

0- 7	Sand, red, silty, pebbly, oxidized, dry
7- 16	Clay, brownish-red, soft dry
16	Rock

Test Hole A-59

Location: NE¼NE¼NE¼NE¼ sec. 17, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1313 feet

Depth to water:

0- 7	Sand, red, silty, very pebbly, oxidized, dry
7- 17	Clay, brown, soft, dry
17- 42	Clay, gray, dry
42- 63	Silt, gray, sandy, saturated

Test Hole A-60

Location: SW%SW%NW%NW% sec. 21, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1305 feet

Depth to water:

0- 2	Topsoil, silty, sandy
2- 17	Silt, brown, sandy, saturated at 11 feet
17- 81	Sand, gray, fine (grades to medium and
	clean), very silty
81- 85	Silt, very clayey, pebbly

Test Hole A-61

Location: NW%NW%NW%NW% sec. 22, T. 115 N., R. 64 W.

Surface elevation: 1320 feet

Depth to water:

0- 12	Sand, reddish-brown, medium, sub-
10 15	angular to rounded, clean, dry
12- 45	Sand, brown, medium, slightly clayey,
	saturated
45- 65	Silt, gray, sandy

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